I. Responsible Institution and Relevant International Law

Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court

<http://www.un.org/law/icc/index.html>

Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide

<http://www.un.org/law/icc/index.html>

International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights

<https://www.ohchr.org/en/professionalinterest/pages/ccpr.aspx>

Fourth Geneva Conventions

<https://www.loc.gov/rr/frd/Military_Law/pdf/GC_1949-IV.pdf>

Article 33: Individual responsibility, **collective** penalties, pillage and reprisals. No protected person may be punished for an offense he or she has not personally committed. ... Reprisals against protected persons and their property are prohibited." Under the 1949 **Geneva Conventions**, **collective punishment** **is a war crime**.

International Committee of the Red Cross

<https://www.icrc.org/en/doc/assets/files/other/icrc_002_0321.pdf>

II. Charges and Evidence: UN, Amnesty International, Human Rights Watch and the African National Congress

United Nations Human Rights Council

<https://www.un.org/unispal/human-rights-council-resolutions/>

United Nations Relief and Works Agency

<https://www.unrwa.org/gaza-emergency>

Amnesty International

<https://www.amnesty.org/en/countries/middle-east-and-north-africa/israel-and-occupied-palestinian-territories/report-israel-and-occupied-palestinian-territories/>

South Africa and the African National Congress

<https://www.news24.com/SouthAfrica/News/charge-apartheid-israel-with-genocide-and-crimes-against-humanity-mandla-mandela-after-solidarity-march-20180515>

Human Rights Watch

<https://www.hrw.org/news/2018/06/13/israel-apparent-war-crimes-gaza>

<https://www.hrw.org/news/2018/09/16/demolition-palestinian-community-imminent>

III. Further Evidence

CNN (Video)

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4x3lIYBvEDc>

Empire Files (Vidoe)

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Bxl1WPMA0Ys>

Vox

<https://www.vox.com/2014/7/14/5898581/chart-israel-palestine-conflict-deaths>

Haaretz

<https://www.haaretz.com/opinion/.premium-the-idf-committed-4-war-crimes-in-recent-weeks-but-who-cares-1.5883568>

Refugees International

<https://www.refugeesinternational.org/reports/2018/11/2/the-thousandth-cut-eliminating-us-humanitarian-assistance-to-gaza>

Resistance

Boycotts, Divestment and Sanctions

<https://bdsmovement.net/what-is-bds>

Jewish Voice for Peace

<https://jewishvoiceforpeace.org/mission/>